

8/2/16

Agriculture

Agriculture Experiment Station

North Central Region Research Project Files, 1972-94

Box 1:

NC 1 Proceedings of the Technical Committee Meeting, 1975, 1981, 1982
NC 120 Quality & Safety of Foods in Households & Foodservice Systems, 1984-88
NC 141 Chemical Changes in Atmospheric Disposition, 1976-79
NC 166 NC Regional IPM Planning, 1981-83
NC 167 Dietary Modifications Designed to Affect Lipid Metabolism, 1982-89
NCR 9 Midwest Plan Service, 1990-91
NCR 11 Human Development & the Family, 1981-88
NCR 23 Ag Land Values, 1984, 1990
NCR 32 Vascular Wilts of Forest and Shade Trees, 1981-88
NCR 36 Forage Crop Breeding, 1988
NCR 54 Family Housing, 1983-93
NCR 60 Soil Structure & Plant Growth, 1985-89
NCR 88 Feedlot Operation, 1986-93
NCR 94 Horses, Production, and Management, 1976-83
NCR 95 Meat Processing and Additives, 1972-86
NCR 100 Seed Borne Diseases of Crucifers, 1975-90
NCR 104 Effective Energy Utilization on NC Farms, 1976-90
NCR 105 Popcorn Research, 1999
NCR 108 Employment & Income on Small Farms & in Rural Communities, 1978-81
NCR 109 Planning for Rural Community Services & Facilities, 1978-80
NCR 110 Impact of Energy Use & Development on Natural Resources, 1978-82
NCR 111 Natural Resources Use & Environmental Policy (Folder 1 of 2), 1984-90
NCR 111 Natural Resources Use & Environmental Policy (Folder 2 of 2), 1978-84
NCR 112 Energy Use in Food & Fiber Systems, 1978-85
NCR 113 Farm & Financial Management, 1979-93

Box 2:

NCR 114 Crop Residues: Alternate Energy Source, 1979-85
NCR 115 Pseudorabies With Major Emphasis on Disease in Swine, 1979-90
NCR 116 Family Resource Management, 1979-93
NCR 117 Input Markets in Agriculture, 1979-81
NCR 118 Agalactia Syndrome of Sows, 1979-81
NCR 119 Applications of Mathematical Modeling to Studies of Insect Population Ecology, 1980-83
NCR 120 Systems Analysis in Animal Production, 1983-89
NCR 121 Safety of Food & Feeds Related to Animal Production, 1980-94
NCR 122 Institute of Food Technologists Annual Meeting, 1980-85
NCR 123 Agricultural Land Values, 1980-93
NCR 124 Fate & Interactions of Soil Pesticides Under Conservation Tillage, 1980-90
NCR 126 Soil & Water Conservation, 1981-83
NCR 127 Health Services in Rural Areas, 1982-93
NCR 128 Drainage, 1981-84
NCR 129 Erosion Mechanics & Sediment Control, 1981-93
NCR 130 Alcohol Production & Utilization, 1981-82
NCR 132 Utilization of Bulls for Red Meat Production, 1979-87
NCR 133 Home Economics Research Evaluation, 1983-88

NCR 135 Woody Biomass Energy Systems, 1984-91
 NCR 139 Biotechniques Applied to Agriculture, 1983-86
 NCR 140 Research on Cooperatives, 1983-94
 NCR 141 Leg Weakness in Poultry, 1985-88
 NCR 142 Economics of Biotechnology: Implications for Agriculture and Food Industry, 1985-92
 NCR 145 Livestock Waste Technology, 1986-90
 NCR 146 Demographic & Community Change, 1986-92
 NCR 147 Biotechnology of Woody Plants, 1986-92
 NCR 153 Sensor Technology Development for Biological Systems, 1987-92
 NCR 154 NCCI Computer Coordinating Committee, 1987-92
 NCR 158 Adult Education in Agriculture Committee, 1989-94
 NCR 160 Efficient Use of Water by Vegetation in Great Plains Environment, 1988-93
 NCR 161 Forages for Dairy Cattle, 1988-92
 NCR 163 Food Service Information on Yield, Cost, & Nutrition Content of Agricultural Products, 1989-92
 NCR 164 Social Science Research Priorities, 1986-92
 NCR 169 Detection, Ecology, and Management of Pathogenic & Beneficial Bacteria, 1990-93
 NCCI North Central Computer Institute, 1985
 North Central Dairy Forage Research Center, 1977-83
 Memorandum of Understanding Between North Central Regional Center for Rural Development Iowa State University of Science & Technology and Illinois Ag Experiment Station, 1976-80, 1989

Box 3:

Ad Hoc Germplasm Committee
 Agriculture Communications Committee
 Executive Director 1993 (Formerly Director - At - Large)
 Director - At- Large 1992
 Director - At - Large 1991
 Director - At- Large 1990
 Director - At- Large 1989
 Directors' Meeting - November 1993, Washington, D.C.
 Directors' Meeting - July 19 - 22 1993, Minneapolis, Minnesota
 Directors' Meeting - March 16 - 18 1993, St. Louis, Missouri
 Directors' Meeting - November 1992, New Orleans, Louisiana
 Directors' Meeting - July 20 - 22 1992, Kansas City, Missouri
 Directors' Meeting - March 16 - 18, 1992, Kansas City, Missouri
 Directors' Meeting - November 1991, Washington, D.C.
 Directors' Meeting - July 1991, Madison, Wisconsin
 Directors' Meeting - March 12 - 14 1991, Indianapolis, Indiana
 Directors' Meeting - March 1991
 Directors' Meeting - November 1990
 Directors' Meeting - November 11, 1990 Kansas City, Missouri
 Directors' Meeting - July 1990 Lead, South Dakota
 Directors' Meeting - March 13 - 15 1990, St. Louis, Missouri

Box 4:

Directors' Meeting - November 19, 1989, Washington, D.C.
 Directors' Meeting - July 18 - 20, 1989, Wooster, Ohio
 Directors' Meeting - March 15 - 17 1989, Grand Rapids, Michigan
 Directors' Meeting General 1987 - 1988
 Benefits of Regional Research
 Climate Center
 Climate Center
 Pesticide Impact Assessment Program Project/84-AGR-SBC-o/D-1867 303 Aviation
 Physical Facilities Directors
 Publication Lists
 Research Committee
 Research Policy
 Rural Development 1983, 1984, 1985
 Rural Development 1983, 1984, 1985
 Sustainable Agriculture Project (Low-Input Agriculture)
 USDA Water Management Lab
 IR - 4 Animal Drug Program
 IR - 4 Second Folder
 IR - 4 Review of Requests for IR Projects for FY 1983
 IR - 4 A National Program: Chemicals for Minor Use (Folder #1) 1972-75

Box 5:

IR - 4 Chemicals for Minor Use (Folder #2) 1978-80
 IR - 4 Chemicals for Minor Use (Folder #3) 1981-82
 IR - 6 Regional and National Research and Planning Coordination
 IR - 6 Regional and National Research and Planning Coordination
 IR - 6 Information Reports (Permanent Copies)
 IR - 6 Information Reports (Extra Copies)
 IR - 7 Atmospheric Deposition - formerly NC - 141
 IR - 7 Atmospheric Deposition - formerly NC - 141
 NC - 1 Improvement of Beef Cattle Through Breeding Methods 1980-82
 NC - 1 Improvement of Beef Cattle Through Breeding Methods 1982 -
 NC - 2 Improving Dairy Cattle Through Breeding 1982
 NC - 2 Improving Dairy Cattle Through Breeding 1983
 NC - 7 New Plants - Introduction, Multiplication, Evaluation 1982 -

Box 6:

NC - 9 Midwest Plan Service 1987-89
 NC - 62 Prevention and Control of Enteric Diseases of Swine
 NC - 83 Seed Production of Breeding Lines of Insect Pollinated Legumes 1971-81
 NC - 83 Seed Production of Breeding Lines of Insect Pollinated Legumes 1982 -
 NC - 93 Animal Waste Management Systems for the 1980's
 NC - 94 Weather and Climate Research for Agricultural Decision-Making 1976-83
 NC - 95 Nutritional Impact of Fat-altered Diets

- NC - 96 (Revised) Environmental Improvement Through Biological and Pest Management
- NC - 97 Populations Redistribution in NC Region Pre and Post 1970
- NC - 98 Nutrient Management and Conservation Tillage 1974-80
- NC - 98 Nutrient Management and Conservation Tillage 1981 -
- NC - 99 Forest Tree Improvement Through Selection, Breeding and Seed 1971-84
- NC - 103 Genetic Improvement Quality Pork 1981-1982
- NC - 103 Genetic Improvement Quality Pork 1972-1980
- NC - 105 Phenology and Genetics as Ecological Bases for European corn Borer, 1975-1985
- NC - 109 Relating Soil Wetness to Selected Soil and Landscape Features 1971 -
- NC - 111 Increased Efficiency of Sheep Production 1971-81
- NC - 113 Methods for Improvement of Fertility in Cows Post-Partum 1972-81
- NC - 114 Dynamics of Forage Production and Utilization by Beef 1972-82

Box 7:

- NC - 115 Nutrition of High Producing Dairy Cows
- NC - 116 Pathogenesis, Bioecology and Control of Avian Respiratory 1971-81
- NC - 117 Organization and Control of U.S. Food Production, 1981 -
- NC - 118 (See Also W-124)
- NC - 119 Improving Dairy Herd Management Practices 1987-83
- NC - 119 Improving Dairy Herd Management Practices 1982
- NC - 120 Food Quality and Energy Usage in Food Service Systems, 1983 -
- NC - 120 Second Folder
- NC - 121 Integrating Crop Culture, Chemicals, and Life Cycles. . .1973
- NC - 126 Forest and Recreation Resources in the U.S. (NC)
- NC - 128 Quality of Life as Influenced by Area of Residence
- NC - 129 Occurrence of Mycotoxins in Feed and Food 1975
- NC - 131 Factors Regulating Protein Synthesis, Degradation, 1975-84
- NC - 132 Market Quality in Wheat, 1975 -
- NC - 133 Function, Nutritive Composition, Quality, Stability, and Efficient ..., 1975 -
- NC - 135 Detection, Survival, Infection and Control of Phytobacteria, 1975-

Box 8:

- NC - 137 Effect of Changes in Transportation on Performance of the U.S., 1976 -
- NC - 139 Economic Analysis of the US Grain Exporting System
- NC - 139 Minutes and Reports 1976 - 1981
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1981-82
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1980
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1979
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1978
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1977
- NC - 139 Correspondence 1976
- NC - 140 Scion/Root Stock and Interstem Effects on Pome and Stone Fruit Trees 1987
- NC - 140 Scion/Root Stock and Interstem Effects on Pome and Stone Fruit Trees
1985-86
- NC - 140 Scion/Root Stock and Interstem Effects on Pome and Stone Fruit Trees 1977-
1984
- NC - 141 Acid Rainfall Project (Folder 1)

- NC - 141 Acid Rainfall Project (Folder 3)
- NC - 141 Atmospheric Deposition (Folder 1)
- NC - 141 Atmospheric Deposition (Folder 2)
- NC - 143 Optimizing the Nutritional Utilization of Forages by Dairy, 1997-

Box 9:

- NC - 144 Analysis of Multi-county Intergovernmental Units and Impacts on Local Government
- NC - 145 Impact of Price Programs on Market Performance of the Dairy Industry - see NC 176
- NC - 146 Communication Strategies to Improve Nutritional Practices of Families
- NC - 147 Interaction of Nematode-Host Variability and Abiotic Factors on Crop Losses, 1987-
- NC - 147 Second Folder
- NC - 148 Analysis of Return to Agricultural and Related Research in NC Region
- NC - 149 Pest Management/Leafhoppers, Spittlebugs, and Aphids on Alfalfa
- NC - 150 Quality and Nutritive Value of Processed Potatoes
- NC - 151 Marketing and Delivery of Quality Cereals and Oilseeds 1988-
- NC - 151 Second Folder
- NC - 151 Marketing and Delivery of Quality Cereals and Oilseeds in Domestic and Foreign Market (1978-82) Folder 1
- NC - 151 Marketing and Delivery of Quality Cereals and Oilseeds in Domestic and Foreign Market (1982-1984) Folder 2
- NC - 151 Annual Progress Report
- NC - 152 (formerly NCT-118) Economic Consequences of Selected Provisions of Food and Agricultural Act of 1977
- NC - 153 Burn Injury Study: Clothing/Interior Product Related Victims
- NC - 156 Development, Evaluation, and Analysis of Conservation Tillage Systems 1984-
- NC - 158 A Study of Beliefs About Parenting in Rural and Urban Populations
- NC - 160 Performance of the United States Grain Marketing System in a Changing Environment
- NC - 161 Evaluating Financial Markets for Agriculture Project 05 - 0353

Box 10:

- NC - 162 Socioeconomic Factors Affecting the Adoption of Soil Conservation Practices
- NC - 163 Irrigation Scheduling Methods for Efficient Water and Energy Use
- NC - 164 Stress, Coping, and Adaption in the Middle Years of the Family Life Cycle
- NC - 166 North Central Regional IPM Planning (formerly NCT - 132)
- NC - 167 Dietary Modifications Designed to Affect Lipid Metabolism
- NC - 169 Analysis of Food and Agricultural Policies in an Uncertain Economic Environment
- NC - 171 Redirecting the Nutrient Flow in Cows for Maximum Milk Production
- NC - 172 Incidence, Biology and Management of Pine Wilt Complex (Was NCT -133)
- NC - 173 Communication Strategies to Improve Nutritional Practices of Adolescents
- NC - 175 Crop Response to Drainage
- NC - 176 Implications of Emerging Policy Issues and Market Developments

- (was NCT - 133)
- NC - 177 Vegetable Oils as an Alternative Fuel for Deisel Engines
- NC - 178 Consequences of Housing Decisions Made by Government (was NCT - 136)
- NC - 179 Modeling Responses of Growing Swine (was NCT - 137) (X-File NCR - 120)
- NC - 180 Integrated Crop Management Practices on European Corn Borer (see NC - 105)
- NC - 181 Determinants of Farm Size and Structure in North Central Areas of the United States
- NC - 182 Family Resource Utilization as a Factor in Determining Economic Well-Being
- NC - 184 Rural Development Strategies to Mediate Farm Crisis Impacts of Families
- NC - 190 The Effect of Water Table Management of Productivity and Water Quality
- NC - 194 The Organization and Performance of World Food Systems (formerly NCT - 149)
- NC - 195 Conservation Tillage 1993 -
- NC - 195 Second Folder

Box 11:

- NC - 195 Conservation Tillage 1992
- NC - 195 Conservation Tillage 1988-91 (formerly NCT - 145)
- NC - 199 Rural Households at Risk of Serious Housing Problems in the North Central Region
- NCA - 9 Field and Forage Crops
- NCA - 10 Forestry and Forestry Products 1978-86
- NCA - 10 Forestry and Forestry Products 1976-80
- NCA - 19 Natural Resources Development
- NCA - 22 Directors' Meetings 1977-1988
- NCA - 23 Fisheries, Wildlife, and Ecology
- NCA - 25 Human Nutrition
- NCA - 25 Human Nutrition
- NCA - 25 Human Nutrition
- NCR - 52 Family Economics Committee
- NCR - 57 North Central Regional Committee Meeting Proceedings 1983-1986
- NCR - 88 Feed Lot Operations 1982-83
- NCR - 102 Forest Soils

Box 12:

- NCR - 105 Popcorn Production
- NCR - 122 Food Losses and Conservation
- NCR - 138 Alfalfa Diseases
- NCR - 156 Expert Systems in Agriculture 1987-89
- NCR - 157 Evaluation - Sustainable Agriculture Production and Marketing Systems 1993
- NCR - 157 Evaluating Sustainable Agriculture Products (formerly NCT - 152) 1990-1992
- NCR - 157 Evaluating Sustainable Agriculture Products (formerly NCT - 152)
- NCR - 177 Non-Herbicide Alternatives for Weed Management
- NCS - 2 Horticulture Seed Practices
- NCS - 4 North Central Regional Aquaculture Center
- NCT - 116 Proposed Biological Control
- NCT - 120 A Study of Beliefs About Parenting in Rural and Urban Populations

- NCT - 121 Crop, Soil, and Animal Management Systems for Upper Midwest Driftless Soils
- NCT - 122 Title XII Maize Breeding Planning Grant
- NCT - 123 Scheduling and Water Use Efficiency
- NCT - 126 Family Stress, Coping and Adaptation in the Middle Yrs. of the Family Life Cycle
- NCT - 128 Evaluating Financial Markets for Agriculture
- NCT - 130 Vegetable Oils as an Alternative for Diesel Engines
- NCT - 134 Limiting Pesticide Exposure Through Textile Cleaning Procedures (changed to NC 170)

Box 13:

- NCT - 138 Family Economic Well - Being in a Time of Economic Change
- NCT - 139 Determinants of Farm Size Structure in American Agriculture
- NCT - 140 Assessment of the Gypsy Moth Problem for the North Central Region
- NCT - 141 The Economic of Biotechnology - Implications for Agriculture and the Food Industry
- NCT - 143 Rural Development Research (X - File NC - 165 which is ended)
- NCT - 144 High Technology and Families
- NCT - 145 Conservation Tillage
- NCT - 145 Conservation Tillage - Now NC - 195 (December 1988)
- NCT - 145 Conservation Tillage Software Program
- NCT - 148 Development and Use of Expert Systems in Agricultural Decision Making
- NCT - 149 Competitiveness for World Food Systems
- NCT - 150 Farm Information Systems
- NCT - 151 Economics of Animal Disease Losses and Prevention
- NCT - 153 New Non - Food and Other Value Added Used for Soybeans
- NCT - 155 Provision of Goods and Services by Business in Rural Areas
- NCT - 156 Wildlife in Agricultural Lands
- NCT - 157 Poultry Enteric Diseases Stanley E. Leland, Jr. Advisor
- NCT - 158 Nutrition Information
- NCT - 159 Role of Systems Analysis in Decision Making in Animal Agriculture
- NCT - 160 Weed Control
- NCT - 161 Environmental Issues Relating to Intensive Livestock Productions
- NCT - 162 Nonchemical Alternatives for Weed Control
- NCT - 163 Economic and Environmental Implications of Cropland Subject to Expiring
- NCT - 164 Development of Methods to Conduct Farm Watershed and Regional Scale
- NCT - 164 Gypsy Moth Control Project
- NCT - 165 Riparian Buffer Zone Management
- NE - 14 Virus and Virus - Like Diseases of Woody, Deciduous Fruit Crops
- NE - 48 Dynamics and Energetics of the Soil - Water - Plant - Atmosphere continuum
- NE - 71 Infectious Agents Affecting Reproduction in Cattle
- NE - 83 Safety of Consumer's Food
- NE - 112 Mastitis Resistance to Enhance Dairy Safety (1976 to 1990)
- NE - 121 Reducing Influence of Air Pollution on Plant Productivity
- NE - 123 Protein Functionality
- NE - 142 Production Consumption and Marketing of Wood for Energy in the NE
- NE - 143 The Gypsy Moth and Its Natural Enemies: Behavior and Population Determinants

NE - 157 Environmental and Genotypic Control of Assimilate Allocation of Crops

Box 14:

NE - 164 Engineering Greenhouse and Other Controlled Environment Plant Production Systems

NEC - 26 Biting Flies and Other Insects

NEC - 45 Metabolic Regulation of Nutrient Use in Food Producing Animals

NES - 54 Application of Municipal Sludge to Forest Lands (was NE - 96)

NEC - 72 Artificial Intelligence Applications in Agriculture

NEC - 94 Genetically Engineered Resistance to Virus Diseases of Perennial Fruit Crops

NRSP - 2 National Planning and Coordination Project

S - 49 Genetic Methods of Improving Dairy Cattle for the South

S - 59 Distribution, Abundance, Control of Heliothis Species in Cotton and Other Host Plants

S - 70 Viruses, Mycoplasma - Like Organisms Causing Diseases of Corn and Sorghum

S - 70 Second Folder

S - 74 Biology and Control of Arthropods

S - 103 Regional Advantages in Producing and Marketing Woody Ornamentals

S - 107 Soybean Production and Management Simulation Models

S - 115 Alternative Structures for Increasing Efficiency in Inter - and Intra-regional Grain

S - 127 Forage Legume Viruses

S - 131 Nutritional and Hormonal Factors Influencing Structure and Quality of Eggshells

S - 135 Development of Microbial Agents for Use in Integrated Pest Management

S - 135 Folder 2

S - 136 Biological Control of Weeds with Plant Pathogens

S - 150 Nutritional Health of Adolescent Females

S - 151 Reclamation of Drastically Disturbed Soils

S - 157 Tactics for Management of Soybean Pest Complexes

S - 164 Application of Water Quality for Agricultural and Forested Watersheds

S - 165 Analysis of Food Demand and Consumption Behavior

S - 174 Effects, Mechanisms and Control of Erosion and Sediment from Agricultural and Forest Lands

S - 176 Area of Work in Grain Marketing (Project 05-0346 was saw-80-81)

S - 178 Structural and Operational Efficiency of Fruit and Vegetables Production Management

S - 179 Cellular and Molecular Genetics for Plant Improvement (was saw-81-13)

S - 180 An Economic Analysis of Risk Management Strategies for Agricultural Production Firms

Box 15:

S - 191 Farm Wife's External Employment Family Economic Productivity and Family Function

S - 202 Animal Waste as a Nutrient and Energy Resource

S - 211 Hydrologic Water Quality Modeling of Sediment and Chemical Movement

S - 217 Economic and Technical Factors Shaping the Southern Dairies

S - 218 Land Management Strategies for Enhanced Water Quality Protection

- S - 220 Improved Systems of Control for Pecan Arthropod Pests
- S - 228 Forage Legume and Viruses
- S - 230 Biology, Ecology and Management of Riceland Mosquitoes
- S - 234 Discovery and Development of Plant Pathogens for Biological Control of Weeds
- S - 240 Development of Entomopathogens as Control Agents for Insect Pests
- S - 251 Technical Committee 1994 Meeting November 17-19
- SRDC - 82 - 04 Relationship Between Farm Life External Employment and Family Function
- SRDC - 82 - 10 Host Plant Resistance to Soybean Insects
- SRDC - 85 - 07 Ecology and Management of Fusiform Rust in Southern Pines
- SRDC - 85 - 08 Hydrologic/Water Quality Modeling of Sediment and Chemical Movement From Agricultural and Forested Watersheds
- SRDC - 86 - 01 Technical and Economical Efficiencies of Producing and Marketing Landscape
- SRDC - 86 - 04 Viruses of Corn and Sorghum: Molecular Biology, Characteristics, and Plant
- SRDC - 87 - 12 Cellular and Molecular Genetics for Crop Improvement
- SRDC - 92 - 13 Forage Legume Viruses (was S - 228)
- SRDC - 92 - 17 New and/or Alternative Plant and Animal Production System
- SREIG - 8 Fescue Endophyte Research and Extension
- SREIG - 43 (was S - 107)
- W - 112 Reproductive Performance in Domestic Ruminants
- W - 118 I mpacts of Human Migration Flows on Non-Metropolitan People and Places
- W - 123 Agricultural Land Values
- W - 124 Optimum Utilization of Sewage Sludge on Agricultural Land
- W - 124 (old NC - 118)
- W - 130 Freeze Damage and Protection of Fruit and Nut Crops
- W - 135 Limiting Stress of Food - Producing Animals to Increase Efficiency
- W - 136 Improving Poultry House Environments
- W - 142 Reproductive Efficiency of Turkeys
- W - 143 Nutrient Bioavailability - A Key to Human Nutrition
- W - 149 An Economic Evaluation of Managing Market Risks in Agriculture
- W - 154 Water and Carbon Economy of Plants in Relation to Rhizospheric and Atmosphere
- W - 155 Characterization and Management of Soil Water and Solutes in Field Soil
- W - 157 Development of New and Improved Crops for Water Conservation in Arid Lands
- W - 166 Characteristics and Feed Value of Barley and Western Protein Supplements
- W - 168 Seed Quality Investigations
- W - 169 Minimizing Occupational Exposure to Pesticides
- WRCC - 17 Freeze Damage and Protection of Fruit and Nut Crops
- WRCC - 45 Rural Credit Systems in the West - The Role of Public Lending Programs
- WRCC - 51 Application Technology
- WRCC - 62 Systems Based, Expert - Support Systems for Production Agriculture
- WRCC - 64 Improving Data Quality and Methodology in Rural Social Sciences
- WRCC - 72 Agribusiness Research Emphasizing Competitiveness
- WRCC - 77 Biology and Control of Winter Annual Grass Weeds
- WRCC - 96 School - Aged Youth at Risk in Single - Parent Families

8/2/16

10

PROCESSING NOTE: THERE IS 5 INCHES OF OPEN SPACE AT THE END OF THIS BOX