

15/35/54

Liberal Arts and Sciences

Russian & East European Center

Paul B. Anderson Papers, 1909-1988

Papers of Paul B. Anderson (1894-1985), including correspondence, maps, notes, reports, photographs, publications and speeches about the YMCA World Service (1919-58), International Committee (1949-78), Russian Service (1917-81), Paris Headquarters (1922-67) and Press (1919-80); American Council of Voluntary Agencies (1941-47); Anglican-Orthodox Documents & Joint Doctrinal Commission (1927-77); China (1913-80); East European Fund & Chekhov Publishing House (1951-79); displaced persons (1940-52); ecumenical movement (1925-82); National Council of Churches (1949-75); prisoners of war (1941-46); Religion in Communist Dominated Areas (1931-81); religion in Russia (1917-82); Russian Correspondence School (1922-41); Russian emigrés (1922-82); Russian Orthodox Church (1916-81) and seminaries (1925-79); Russian Student Christian Movement (1920-77); Tolstoy Foundation (1941-76) and War Prisoners Aid (1916-21).

For an autobiographical account, see Donald E. Davis, ed., *No East or West: The Memoirs of Paul B. Anderson* (Paris: YMCA-Press, 1985). For Paul Anderson's "Reflections on Religion in Russia, 1917-1967" and a bibliography, see Richard H. Marshall Jr., Thomas E. Bird and Andrew Q. Blane, Eds., *Aspects of Religion in the Soviet Union 1917-1967* (Chicago: University of Chicago, 1971).

Provenance Note:

The Paul B. Anderson Papers first arrived at the University Archives on May 16, 1983. They were opened on September 11, 1984 and a finding aid completed on December 15, 1984. The cost of shipping the papers and the reproduction of the finding aid was borne by the Russian and East European Center. Part of the cost of preparing this finding aid was covered by a grant from the University Research Board. Dr. Richard D. King, Kirsten Kite, James S. Patrick, David Haury, and Roxanne Dunn processed the papers.

Between the initial accession and his death, Paul Anderson continued to mail small additions for the papers, and the University Archives received an additional four cubic feet of Paul Anderson's papers from his wife in June, 1987. The new materials were integrated into the existing collection and substantially expanded the holdings on the following topics:

Ecumenical, 1925, 1940-82 (Boxes 16-17)

Russian Orthodox Church, 1949-71 (Box 21)

Russian Orthodox Church, 1972-81 (Box 22)

Russian Student Christian Movement (RSCM) (Boxes 22-23)

France, 1940-46, 1972-78 (Box 24)

USSR, 1917-27 (Box 25)

USSR, 1963-84 (Boxes 27-28)

Maps, 1913-80 (Box 28)

Typescripts for Talks, 1936-82 (Box 32)

Also included were several early drafts of and notes for Anderson's autobiography, *No East or West*. These materials greatly expanded the Memoirs section in Boxes 34 and 35. In May 2005 material from R.H. Edwin Espy (Associate General Secretary) was added in regard to the NCC and WCC and ecumenical delegations to and from Russia. The copies of the December 1984, May 1998, and May 2005 finding aid in the University Archives have been updated to reflect these additions. Extensive additions to the finding aid for Boxes 1-9 as well as more limited edits to boxes 10-42 were made in 2006/07 by Dr. Alexander Gurevich of the Russian State Library for Foreign Literature. For more detailed information, one should contact the archives staff.

Maynard Brichford, University Archivist, 27 May 1988

William J. Maher, University Archivist, 27 July 2009

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

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|---------------|--|
| Dec. 27, 1894 | Born in Madrid, Iowa. Son of B. Frank and Emma Anderson. |
| 1913-17 | Foreign Service, YMCA, Shanghai, China. Private secretary to Fletcher S. Brockman and Charles W. Harvey. |
| 1917-18 | Private secretary to John R. Mott. Director, War Prisoners' Aid in Russia and Siberia. Director, Repatriation Service for War Prisoners from Germany and Russia. |
| 1920 | A.B., University of Iowa. |
| 1921 | Established the Russian Correspondence School, Berlin. |
| 1925 | Married Margaret Holmes. |
| 1930 | Established the Superior Technical Institute in Paris. |
| 1938 | Appointed YMCA Senior Secretary for Europe. |
| 1941 | Returned to United States. |
| 1944 | YMCA Prisoner of War Exchange Representative to SHAEF. |
| 1945 | Educational Advisor to United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. |
| 1947 | Appointed Associate Executive Secretary for YMCA International Committee. |
| 1948 | Trustee of St. Vladimir's Orthodox Theological Seminary, New York. Awarded honorary Th.D. by St. Sergius Theological Institute, Paris. |
| 1956 | Visited Russia as member of National Council of Churches exchange program. |
| 1960-61 | Served as Special Agent for Ecumenical Relations. |
| Dec. 28, 1961 | Retired from the International Department of the Y.M.C.A. |
| 1962 | Visited Russia as member of National Council of Churches delegation. |
| 1985 | Died |

ACTIVITIES

Graduate work at Oxford University.

Editor, Russian Y.M.C.A. Press.

Chairman of Executive Committee of Tolstoy Foundation.

International YMCA's Secretary for the Russian People outside of Russia.

National Council of the Churches in Christ in the United States, consultant on Orthodox relationships and on the Soviet Union.

Associate editor, The Living Church.

Editor, Editor Emeritus, RCDA (Religion in Communist Dominated Areas)

AWARDS AND HONORS

Decorated officer, French Academy; Knight of French Legion of Honor; Cross of Confraternity, St. Khetevan (Georgia); Honorary Officer, Order of British Empire; Honorary FROC member; 1977, the first Anglican to be awarded the Lambeth Cross.

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