

26/20/279

Alumni Association

Alumni

Norma J. Linton Papers, ca. 1903-2022

Scope and Content: Papers of Norma Linton, 1939-2024 (B.A. Psychology, Rutgers University, 1962; M.A. Anthropology, University of Illinois, 1979; M.S. Library and Information Science, University of Illinois, 1997; PhD Library and Information Science, 2009). This collection documents Linton's academic career and research projects (including Chief Illiniwek, university homecomings, mascots, and with Native American communities), experiences while travelling in the United States and Europe, research and social life with the Crow Tribe, and personal life. Contents include: academic papers and notes, correspondence, interviews (recordings and transcripts), news clippings and publicity, photographs and slides, posters, scrapbooks, and objects likely purchased at museum gift shops.

Biographical Note: Norma Jean Linton (December 3, 1939 – October 6, 2024) was born in Pennsylvania. She received her Bachelor of Arts degree in psychology in 1962, then set off to Germany. There, she worked for psychiatric residences and hospitals in Marburg and Konstanz until 1964. While abroad, Linton travelled across Europe and the Mediterranean region, and developed a lifelong love for Istanbul, Turkey, where she made enduring friendships. In 1967, Linton enrolled in the Anthropology Department at the University of Illinois to pursue her PhD. Although she had initially intended to concentrate her research and field work on Turkey, at the time of her enrollment the Anthropology Department had suddenly received significant funding for research on American Indian communities. With respect to this opportunity, Linton redirected her research interests to study the Crow Tribe in Montana, and to a lesser extent Navajo Nation, under the auspices of the Doris Duke grant. From 1968 through the mid-1970s, Linton made multiple visits to the Crow Reservation and lived there for a year from 1971-1972 with her son, Forest, born in 1968. In 1973, Linton and her son were adopted into a Crow family. Linton maintained lifelong friendships within the Crow community and made many more visits to the Crow Reservation over the course of her life. By the mid-to-late 1970s, Linton additionally began her self-directed research project on university homecoming traditions and mascots, which spanned over 35 years.

Linton received her M.A. in Anthropology in 1979 but never completed her PhD in the program. She remained part of the Champaign-Urbana community, continuing her self-directed research and other projects, as well as work researching and teaching adult literacy and education. Beginning in 1984, she began work for the Conservation Unit of the University of Illinois's Library as a book restorer, and in 1989 became the director of the Book Restoration and Pamphlet Binding Unit until 2005. In 2009, she received her PhD in Library and Information Science.

Cross-Referenced and Related Collections:

- [Chief Illiniwek Dialogue Responses & Board of Trustees Files](#), 1938-2011, Record Series 1/1/18, University of Illinois Archives.
- [Chief Illiniwek Subject Files](#), 1966-2004, Record Series 39/1/17, University of Illinois Archives.

- [Doris Duke Indian Oral History Program Archives](#), 1908-1995, Record Series 15/2/32, University of Illinois Archives.
- [Forest Linton Papers](#), 1968-2003, Record Series 26/20/273, University of Illinois Archives.
- [Lester Leutwiler Chief Illiniwek Headdresses, Costume, and Accessories](#), ca. 1924-1928, Record Series 26/20/262, The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music.
- [Raymond F. Dvorak Papers](#), 1922-1934, 1957-1958, Record Series 12/9/23, The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music.
- [Robert and John Bitzer Chief Illiniwek Papers and Artifacts](#), 1938-2007, Record Series 26/20/258, The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music.

Arrangement: As follows:

Series One: University of Illinois Athletics and Student Culture, ca. 1910-2021

Boxes 1-12, 6.4 cubic ft

Series One contains fieldwork and research material, which includes: interviews, correspondence, newspaper clippings and publicity material, photographs and slides, and research notes. Contents document Linton's decades-spanning independent project, as she described: "research on college rituals and festivals, particularly those related to athletic contests. Examine: the symbolic meaning of sports' mascots; dramaturgical displays of Homecoming and TailGreat festivals; the history and meaning of traditional symbols of the University of Illinois; the development of Homecoming in the Big Ten Universities" (source: normalinton.wordpress.com/cv/). [*A note explaining that these contents were originally interspersed and have been arranged into 8 subseries based on Linton's various research activities*]

**Subseries One: Chief Illiniwek Research
Coordination, Notes, and Writing, 1982-2001
Box 1, 0.2 cubic ft**

Subseries One contains correspondence, an article by Norma Linton, and research notes. Contents document Linton's research about Chief Illiniwek and her plans to write a dissertation (never completed) about the Chief mascot as it relates to student culture, the use of "Native American" mascots, and symbols in commercial and popular culture. Arranged alphabetically.

**Subseries Two: Chief Illiniwek Research
Correspondence and Interviews, 1933-2001
Box 2, 0.5 cubic ft**

Subseries Two contains correspondence and transcripts of interviews conducted by Norma Linton, which document the history of the Chief Illiniwek mascot and resistance against it. Correspondents and interviewees include former Chief Illiniwek performers, individuals involved with the conception and continuation of the mascot, people who protested the Chief Illiniwek mascot, and various commentators. Arranged alphabetically by the surname of the correspondent or interviewee.

**Subseries Three: Chief Illiniwek Research
Protest and Debate, 1974-2001
Box 2, 0.5 cubic ft**

Subseries Three contains mailing list email prints, news and panel transcripts, photographs, merchandise, and promotional material. Contents document the use of the Chief Illiniwek mascot in student culture and University events, protest against the mascot by student organizations and Native Americans, and the University administration's responses to the mascot's controversies. Arranged alphabetically. **Note: copies of the Board of Trustees Dialogue Sessions and Responses transcripts were deaccessioned from the collection.** To view these transcripts and related materials, see University of Illinois Archives: Chief Illiniwek Dialogue Responses & Board of Trustees Files, 1938-2011, Box 1, or request access to digital surrogates.

**Subseries Four: Chief Illiniwek Research
Publicity, ca. 1925-2015
Boxes 3-4, 1.8 cubic ft (0.2 ft of Box 4 is empty)**

Subseries Four contains news clippings, articles, and research notes. Contents document publicity covering Chief Illiniwek from various news sources, and primarily the student newspaper, *The Daily Illini*. Other news sources include Champaign county's *The News-Gazette* and alternative student newspapers and newsletters such as the *Octopus* and *The Orange and Blue Observer*. Arranged chronologically.

**Subseries Five: Homecomings Research
University of Illinois, ca. 1910-2021
Boxes 5-6 & 9, 2.1 cubic ft**

Subseries Five contains interview recordings and transcripts, photographs and slides, and publicity. Contents document Linton's field work activities and the University of Illinois's Homecoming, Tail-Great, parade float design, and pep rallies. Linton conducted her Homecoming field work in tandem with her research on the Chief Illiniwek mascot to contextualize the mascot's use within student life and culture traditions. Arranged chronologically, and alphabetically thereunder.

**Subseries Six: Homecomings Research
University of Illinois Football Away Games, 1976-2010
Boxes 7-9, 1.4 cubic ft**

Subseries Six contains interview transcripts and recordings, correspondence and notes related to research activities, publicity, photographs, and slides. Contents document Homecoming festivities (parades, pep rallies, football games) at Big Ten Universities in the Mid-West during football matches against the University of

Illinois. Arranged alphabetically by the universities' name, and chronologically thereunder.

**Subseries Seven: University Athletics and Student Life & Culture
Publicity and Reference, ca. 1910s-2014
Boxes 10-11, 0.6 cubic ft**

Subseries Seven contains articles and publicity, photographs and slides, and notes. Contents document general information on student culture, Big Ten Universities, and University of Illinois football. Arranged alphabetically.

**Subseries Eight: University of Illinois Posters
Oversize, 1975-1978
Box 12, 0.5 cubic ft**

Subseries Eight contains 7 posters produced by the University of Illinois. Contents document promotion of Homecoming festivities, football, and Chief Illiniwek. The posters are rolled.

**Series Two: Mascots Subject File
Subject Files, ca. 1923-2015
Boxes 13-15, 3 cubic ft**

Series Two contains Linton's subject files about school and sport mascots, the use of Native American caricatures as mascots, and general/reference information about mascots. Contents document types of mascots used at various schools and universities, the use and discontinuation of Native American caricatures as mascots, sports fandom, and mascot themes. *[Series Two complements Series One but has been processed as a distinct series with respect to Linton's original arrangement scheme]*

**Subseries One: Mascot Subject File, 1933-2015
Boxes 12-15, 2.7 cubic ft**

Subseries One contains articles, news clippings, notes, and various documents related to given subjects (folder title). Contents document types of mascots used in student and sport culture, specific topics and themes related to mascots, and the use and discontinuation of Native American iconography and caricatures as mascots. Arranged alphabetically.

**Subseries Two: Mascots, General, ca. 1912-2014
Box 15, 0.3 cubic ft**

Subseries Two contains correspondence, publicity, and slides. Contents document the use and discontinuation of "Native American" mascots at universities, live mascots, and the University of Pennsylvania's mascot. *[Materials in this subseries were not originally arranged with the contents of subseries one and have been*

included in series two due to their relevance to the subject]. Arranged alphabetically.

Series Three: Crow Tribe, ca. 1903-2020

Boxes 16-20, 3.6 cubic ft

Series Three contains academic notes and writing, correspondence, Crow language books and instructional material, Crow Tribe and Reservation documents, news clippings, photographs and slides, scrapbooks, and a film. Contents document Linton's anthropological research with the Crow Tribe under the auspices of the Doris Duke Indian Oral History Program grant from 1967-1972 (see Doris Duke Indian Oral History Program Archives, 1908-1995, Record Series 15/2/32, University of Illinois Archives) and after, Crow adoption ceremonies, Crow Fair, Crow bilingual education, Little Bighorn Battlefield, and Linton's social life with her Crow friends and adopted family. **Contents in part or whole of Subseries One, Three, and Five are restricted as of May 2026, pending review from Crow Tribal consultants.**

Subseries One: Academics and Correspondence, 1968-2000

Box 16, 0.3 cubic ft

Subseries One contains correspondence, a film and related information, and academic notes and papers. Contents document Linton's research on Crow adoption and her communication with colleagues. Arranged alphabetically. **Contains restricted contents as of May 2026.**

Subseries Two: Crow Bilingual Education, 1972-2016

Box 17, 0.6 cubic ft

Subseries Two contains books and lessons in the Crow language. Contents document Crow stories, poems, and lullabies, and the Crow Tribe's bilingual education programs. Arranged alphabetically.

Subseries Three: Crow Tribe and Reservation, 1961-2015

Box 17, 0.4 cubic ft

Subseries Three contains tourism information, calendars, and reports. Contents document the Crow Reservation, sites and institutions within the Crow community, and Crow Tribal Council meetings. Arranged alphabetically. **Contains restricted contents as of May 2026.**

Subseries Four: Newspaper Clippings and Secondary Literature, ca. 1903-2020

Box 18, 1 cubic ft

Subseries Four contains anthropology papers, news clippings, and obituaries. Contents document topics about Crow culture and traditions, and notices reported by newspapers primarily based within Montana. Arranged alphabetically.

Subseries Five: Scrapbooks and Photographs, ca. 1918-2018
Box 19-20, 1.3 cubic ft

Subseries Five contains scrapbooks, photographs, and accompanying documents. Contents document Crow cultural events (adoption, Crow Fair, Sun Dance, etc.) and social life, and Linton's many visits to the Crow Reservation. Arranged alphabetically. **All contents of Subseries Five are restricted as of May 2026.**

Series Four: Native American Communities Activities and Research, 1967-2013
Boxes 21-25, 2.5 cubic ft

Series Four contains correspondence, museum publications and tourism information, news clippings and newsletters, photographs, posters, and transcripts. Contents document Native American museums and themed exhibits, the occupation of Wounded Knee, Dickson Mounds, Native American newspapers, representations of Native Americans in commercial and pop-culture, and Linton's research and social activities with Native American communities and individuals. **Some contents of Subseries One are restricted as of May 2026, pending review from Ho-Chunk Nation consultants.**

Subseries One: Correspondence, Research and Travel, 1967-1996
Box 21, 0.3 cubic ft

Subseries One contains bibliographies, correspondence, and photographs. Contents document Linton's trips to Ho-Chunk Nation (Wisconsin), and academic connections and activities. **Contains restricted contents as of May 2026.**

Subseries Two: Events, Museums, and News, 1967-2013
Boxes 22-24, 2 cubic ft

Subseries Two contains newspapers and newsletters, museum publications and information, posters, and objects. Contents document Native American cultural heritage sites and organizations, and Native Americans in the news and popular culture. Arranged alphabetically.

Subseries Three: University of Illinois
Events, Speakers, and Students, 1970-1997
Box 25, 0.2 cubic ft

Subseries Three contains transcripts and publicity. Contents document at the University of Illinois: Native American-led events and speakers, talks related to Native American communities, and transcripts of interviews with Native American students and visitors. Arranged alphabetically.

Series Five: Personal and Social Life, ca. 1960-2022
Boxes 26-27, 1.5 cubic ft

Series Five contains academic records, correspondence, personal writings, photographs, and scrapbooks. Contents document Linton's travels (including in Turkey, Europe, and Japan), academic achievements, and the death and commemoration of her son, Forest. Arranged alphabetically.

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Norma J. Linton Papers, ca. 1903-2021

Box 1:**SERIES 1: UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS ATHLETICS AND STUDENT CULTURE ca. 1910-2021****Series 1 Subseries 1: Chief Illiniwek Research Coordination, Notes, and Writing, 1982-2001**

Chronology of Chief Illiniwek Controversy, ca. 1994

"Controversy" Article by Norma Linton in Illinois Quarterly, 1991

Correspondence

University of Pennsylvania Archives and Chief Origins, 1982, 1999
and Discussion Notes, 1999

Research, 1989, 1999

Dissertation Planning and Correspondence, 1996-1997

Notes – Legal Clearance for Publication, ca. 1991

Outline for Planned Dissertation, ca. 1982

Research Activities Timeline, ca. 1984

Research Notes

Ca. 1985

Ca. 1986

Undated

and Reference Material, ca. 1991-1996

Chief and Mascots, ca. 1982, 2001

Children and Chief, ca. 1999

Idele Stith as Princess Illiniwek, ca. 1995

1930s *Illio* Yearbook, ca. 19951940s *Illio* Yearbook, Undated1950s *Illio* Yearbook, UndatedBox 2:**Series 1 Subseries 2: Chief Illiniwek Research – Correspondence and Interviews, 1933, 1959-2001**American Horse, Joe and Webber Borchers – Interview Transcripts, during Frank Fools Crow
Costume Presentation, 1982 (6 pages, 14 pages)

Bellecourt, Vernon – Interview Transcript, during Chief Tryouts, 1990 (6 pages)

Borchers, Webber

Correspondence and Writings, 1959-1998

Interview Transcript and Notes, ca. 1980s (53 pages)

Carey, Dr. Milburn – Correspondence, 1999

Cash, Fred

Interview Transcripts and Notes, 1982 (48 pages, 46 pages)

Transcript of Interview with “Kay” about High School Reunion, 1982 (3 pages)

Christensen, Scott

Interview Transcripts, 1982, 1984 (33 pages, 30 pages, 24 pages)

Transcript of Talk with Fraternity, 1982 (6 pages)

Deloria, Vine, Jr. and Unnamed Man – Conversation Notes, ca. 1981-1982

Dvorak, Raymond F. – Correspondence, 1982 (Cross Reference: Raymond F. Dvorak Papers at The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music)

Fools Crow, Frank and Dallas Chief Eagle – Correspondence, 1984

Forsyth, Bill – Chief Dance “Breakdown” Correspondence, Notes, and Photographs, ca. 1986 (31 photographs)

Fusconi, Paul – Interview Transcript on Chief Dance Contest, 1983 (12 pages)

Garcias, Joe – Interview Transcript during Frank Fools Crow Visit, 1982 (2 pages)

Gawne, Matt

Correspondence, 1981

Notes and Transcripts of Interviews, 1980 (25 pages, 13 pages)

and Pete Marzek – Transcript of Gawne Passing on Chief Lore to Marzek, ca. 1980s (12 pages)

Ginsburg, Pam – Interview Transcript during Chief Tryouts, 1981 (11 pages)

Goldstein, Neil – Interview Transcript during Reception for Frank Fools Crow, 1982 (3 pages)

Hammil, Jan, and Jerry Bearshield – Interview Transcript Following Board of Trustees Meeting, October 11, 1990 (5 pages; Cross Reference: Box 25, Jan Hammil – Interview Transcript, 1983)

Haney, Mike – Interview Transcript, October 23, 1992 (3 pages)

Huddleston, Roger – Correspondence, 2001

Ikenberry, Judy – Interview Transcript, 1984 (12 pages)

Ikenberry, Stanley – Interview Transcript, 1982 (12 pages)

Kalb, Edward

Correspondence and Interview Transcript, 1982 (39 pages)

and Lester Leutwiler – Interview Notes, ca. 1981-1982

League, Rick – Interview Transcript, 1983 (4 pages)

Leutwiler, Lester

Correspondence, 1981

Photograph and Interview Transcripts, 1981 (38 pages, 28 pages, 2 pages; Cross Reference: Lester Leutwiler Chief Illiniwek Headdresses, Costume, and Accessories at The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music)

Photograph Negative, Undated

Levy, Stan – Correspondence, Meeting Notes, and Copies of Letters from Former Chief Illiniwek Performers, 1989-1990

Little Light, Janice and Leo – Interview Transcript, 1981 (3 pages)

Pete Marzek – Interview Transcripts, 1981 (20 pages, 20 pages, 12 pages)

Newton, William

Correspondence, 1990-1992, 1997

Interview Transcript, 1997 (17 pages)

Photograph Negatives, ca. 1933 (3 negatives)

Olsen, Bill – Interview Transcript on Frank Fools Crow Costume Presentation, 1982 (3 pages)
 Ratterman, Dale – Interview Transcript and Correspondence, ca. 1982 (4 pages)
 Sebestik, Ron – Interview Transcript on Frank Fools Crow Costume Presentation, 1983 (2 pages)
 Second, Bernard (Apache Medicine Man) -- Interview Transcript, at Football Game, 1982 (7 pages)
 Smith, Gary – Interview Transcripts
 1981 (36 pages)
 1982 (12 pages)
 on Frank Fools Crow Costume Presentation, 1981-1982 (2 pages, 4 pages)
 Teters, Charlene – Interview Transcript and Notes, 1991 (51 pages)
 Transcript and Notes on Conversations about the Chief and Billboards, 2001
 Transcript of Interview
 With Football Game Spectators, Undated (2 pages)
 With Isaac Kuhn’s Daughter (Unnamed), Undated (2 pages)
 With Japanese Man on His Reaction to the Chief, ca. 1983 (2 pages)

Series 1 Subseries 3: Chief Illiniwek Research – Protest and Debate, 1974-2001

Board of Trustees Dialogue – Correspondence and Testimonies, 2000
 Board of Trustees Meeting, Discussion, and News Reports Transcripts and Notes, 1993
 “Building a More Inclusive Community” Draft for Public Comment and Review, 1994
 Charlene Teters
 Collected Articles on the Chief and Native American Students, ca. 1985-1991 (Document scans, articles collected in a binder; item’s context suggest it was assembled by Teters)
 Negatives, Chief Tryouts Protest, ca. 1989
 Notes on YMCA Panel, 1994
 Conference on the Elimination of Racist Mascots Poster, 1998
 Correspondence
 GSLIS Email Prints, 1994
 Printed Emails Discussing Opposition to Chief Illiniwek Mascots, 1997
 Printed Emails from Native American Students Friends (NASF) Mailing List
 1997
 1998
 and Campus Massmail, 2001
 Handouts and Notes, 1995
 Debate Flyer and Photographs – “Racism or Respect? Chief Illiniwek: Dignified Symbol or Racist Mascot?”, 1997
 Flyers and Hand-Outs, 1993
 Frank Fools Crow Visit – Regalia Gift Event Notes, Photograph, Press Information, and Publicity, 1982
 Gary Smith – Transcript of Chief Auditions, 1980 (8 pages)
 “Honor the Chief” Pamphlet and Billboard Photographs, 2001
 Jan Hammil – Transcript of WEFT Call-In Program, ca. 1983 (3 pages)
 Joseph Gone Essay “Chief Illiniwek: Dignified or Damaging?”, 1995

- Judge Garippo's Report – Notes and Progressive Resource/Action Cooperative Handout, 2000-2001
- Lester Leutwiler – “Come Back Forum” Event and Radio Appearance Transcripts, 1981
- Letter from Gary Smith to Frank Fools Crow, 1982
- Letter to Merchandizers of Chief Illiniwek Products from Students Protesting the Mascot, 1996
- Liberty Bowl Tour Program and Mascot Notes, 1982
- Matt Gawne and Gary Smith – Transcript of Chief Orientation and Tryouts, 1980 (6 pages)
- Merchandise
- Checkbook and Stickers, ca. 1970s
 - Christmas Stocking and Flags, Undated
- National Coalition on Racism in Sports & Media Letter to Judge Garippo, 2000
- Native American Students, Staff, and Faculty for Progress – Media Information Packet and University of Wisconsin Policy, 1994
- North Central Association of Colleges and Schools Report of a Special Emphasis Visit, 2000
- Pamphlets and Handouts for Progressive Resource/Action Cooperative, People Against Racism, and HONOR, 1997
- Photographs
- 1974 (4 photographs)
 - Football Game and Chief Performance, 2005 (6 photographs)
 - By Marcelle Bright – Children in Chief Illiniwek Costumes, 1987
 - Of Merchandise, 2007 (6 photographs)
- Roberto Mendoza Unit One Guest-In Residence, 1994
- Senate Committee on Equal Opportunity Resolution to Retire Chief Illiniwek (with Appendices) and Photographs, 1998 (2 photographs)
- “Sit-In Against the Chief” at Lester H. Swanlund Administration Building Photographs, 2004 (6 photographs)
- State of Illinois General Assembly Resolutions and Press Release, 1976, 1995
- Transcript of Beverly Singer Talk on Indian Images in Children's Books, 1989
- Transcript of Board of Trustees Hearing Sessions and Notes on Proceedings, April, 2000
- Transcript of Board of Trustees Meeting and University Administrators' Correspondence, 1989-1991
- Transcript of Board of Trustees Meeting with Charlene Teters, Michael Haney, and Faith Smith, 1990 (19 pages)
- Transcripts of Interviews by Anthropology 174 Students about the Chief and with John Bitzer, 1974-1975 (Cross Reference: Robert and John Bitzer Chief Illiniwek Papers and Artifacts at The Sousa Archives and Center for American Music)
- Transcripts of News Reports on Chief Illiniwek Controversies and Protests, 1989-1991
- Transcripts of Talks by Tom Livingston and Natalia Belting and Notes, 1989-1990, 1997
- Transcript of Tom Livingston Talk to Secretariat, 1989
- Transcript of YMCA Panel with Clyde and Vernon Bellecourt, Charlene Teters, Floyd Westerman, and Mike Haney, 1990
- Transcript of YMCA Talks with Mike Haney, Rain Parrish, Charlene Teters, Thurman Hornbuckle, and Louis Ballard, 1990
- Tryouts
- Letters of Intent, ca. 1980-1989 **[RESTRICTED]**
 - Notes, Publicity, and Workshop Information, ca. 1980s

And Protests – News, Photography, Publicity, and Administrative Correspondence, 1990-1992
 The Student Government Association of the University of Illinois Resolution on Chief Illiniwek, 1991
 Vernon Bellecourt
 Transcript of Allen Hall Panel Discussion “Racism in Sports: Do Symbols Matter?”, 25 March 1993 (11 pages)
 Transcript of Interview with David Inge on WILL, 1990 (13 pages)
 Transcript of Talk at Illini Union, 26 February 1990 (17 pages)
 50 Year Anniversary and Silverscene Design, 1976

Box 3:

Series 1 Subseries 4: Chief Illiniwek Research – Publicity, ca. 1925-2015

Publicity

Research Notes, Undated
 And Research Notes – Chief First Appearance, ca. 1925-1929, 1980s
 Lester Leutwiler, ca. 1927-2000
 Ca. 1930s
 Ca. 1940s
 Princess Illiniwek, Idele Stith, ca. 1940s
 And Research Notes, ca. 1950s, 1980s
 Webber Borchers, ca. 1957-1989
 Fred Cash, ca. 1960s
 Fred Cash, Ben Forsyth, and Gary Simpson, 1960-1968
 And Research Notes, 1964-1967
 1970
 And Research Notes, 1972-1977
 1978
 1979
 Ca. 1980s
 1980
 1981
 Scott Christensen, 1981-1983
 1982
 Edward Kalb, 1982
 Raymond F. Dvorak, ca. 1982
 Letters to the Daily Illini Editor, 1982-1987
 1983
 1984
 1985
 1986
 1987
 And Research Notes, 1988
 1989

Anti-Chief, 1990
 Pro-Chief, 1990
 Research Notes, 1990
 The Chief and Campus Controversies, 1990
 National, ca. 1990-1995
 1991
 Wilma Mankiller, 1991
 Research Notes, 1991
 Vernon Bellecourt and Charlene Teters, 1991, 1993, 1997
 The Chief and Board of Trustees Issues, 1992
 1993
 1994
 Online, 1994-2000
 1995
 1996
 1997
 1998

Box 4:

Publicity (Continued)

Clyde Bellecourt, 1998-1999
 1999
 2000
 2001 (2 folders)
 2002
 2003
 2004 (2 folders)
 2005
 2006
 2007 (2 folders)
The News-Gazette "Chief Illiniwek: A Tribute to an Illinois Tradition" Commemorative
 Edition, 2007
 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015

Box 5:

Series 1 Subseries 5: Homecomings Research – University of Illinois (Home Games), ca. 1910-2021

- Homecoming Recording and Transcript Notes, Undated
Newspaper Clippings and Research Notes, ca. 1910-1988
History and Themes – Notes, Photographs, and Publicity, ca. 1970s-2013
- 1975 Homecoming
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Spirit’s Alive in ‘75”, 1975 (53 slides)
- 1976 Homecoming
 Notes on Parade Floats and News Clippings, 1976
 Slides and Descriptions -- “50 Years of Fire and Fame”, 1976 (120 slides)
- 1977 Homecoming
 Campus Publications, Newspaper Clippings, and Notes, 1977
 Fraternity Interviews, 1977 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 1-3)
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Illini Loyalty Through the Years”, 1977 (139 slides)
- 1978 Homecoming
 Campus Publications, Notes, and Photography Pass, 1978
 Fraternity and Sorority Interview Transcripts, 1978
 Photographs, 1978 (112 photographs)
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Alma Mater, Our Everlasting Friend”, 1978 (130 slides)
- 1979 Homecoming
 Notes, Publicity, and Photography Pass, 1979
 Pep Rally and Fraternity Interviews Transcripts and Indices, 1979 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 4-7)
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Those Were the Days”, 1979 (180 slides)
- 1980 Homecoming
 Fraternity Interviews, Pep Rally, and Game, 1980 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 8-11)
 Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1980
 Slides and Descriptions – Spirit of the Illini”, 1980 (252 slides)
- Alumni News Readers’ Reflections on Homecoming Traditions, 1980-1981
- 1981 Homecoming
 “Illini Comeback” Event Transcript and Recorded Interviews with Fraternity Members, 1981 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 12-13)
 Transcript of Interview with Richard Scanton on Judging Homecoming Floats, 1981 (4 pages)
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Collegiate Tradition – Illini Style”, 1981 (177 slides)
- 1982 Homecoming
 Pep Rally, 1982 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tape 14)
 Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1982
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Sporting Up with the Illini”, 1982 (92 slides)
- 1983 Homecoming
 Pep Rally, Football Game, and News Broadcast Recording, 1983 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tape 15)
 Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1983
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Strike Up Your Spirit: Illini Firsts”, 1983 (138 slides)
- 1984 Homecoming
 Publicity and Notes on Parade
 Slides and Descriptions -- “Tribal Revival”, 1984 (118 slides)

1985 Homecoming

Parade Float Interviews, Pep Rally, and Football Game, 1985 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 16-17)

Publicity and Notes on Parade and Press Conference, 1985

Slides and Descriptions -- "Cheers to the Years", 1985 (199 slides)

1986 Homecoming

Button, Campus Publications, Photography Pass, and Poster, 1986

Pep Rally and Football Game, 1986 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tape 18)

Slides and Descriptions -- "Reign Dance Extravagance", 1986 (87 slides)

1987 Homecoming

Publicity, 1987

Slides and Descriptions -- "A-Chief-Ment", 1987 (77 slides)

Box 6:

1988 Homecoming

Button and Publicity, 1988

Slides and Descriptions - "Illini Pow Wow", 1988 (93 slides)

Tail-Great, Pep Rally, and Parade Float Interviews, 1988 (Cross Reference: Tape 19)

1989 Homecoming

Buttons, Notes, and Publicity, 1989

Slides and Descriptions -- "Pow Wow", 1989 (71 slides)

1990 Homecoming

Interview Transcript -- Fraternity Members, 1990

Publicity, 1990

Slides, 1990 (120 slides)

1991 Homecoming

Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1991

Slides and Descriptions -- "Where Excellence is Tradition", 1991 (77 slides)

1992 Homecoming

Cheerleading and Football Game Slides, 1992 (66 slides)

Pep Rally Slides, 1992 (39 slides)

Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1992

Slides and Descriptions -- "Come Home for the Memories" Parade Floats, 1992 (54 slides)

1993 Homecoming

Publicity, 1993

Slides and Descriptions -- "All Roads Lead to Home", 1993 (33 slides)

1994 Homecoming

Publicity and Notes on Pep Rally, 1994

Slides and Descriptions -- "Homeward Bound), 1994 (26 slides)

1995 Homecoming

Publicity, 1995

Slides and Descriptions -- "The Tradition Continues", 1995 (52 slides)

1996 Homecoming

Button and Publicity, 1996

Slides and Descriptions -- "Past, Present, and Future United", 1996 (20 slides)

1997 Homecoming
Publicity, 1997
Slides, Photographs, and Descriptions -- "Homecoming Strikes Back", 1997 (34 slides,
12 photographs)

1998 Homecoming
Publicity and Notes on Parade

Bob Weder Interview and Radio Broadcast Recording on Chief Illiniwek Protests, 1991, 2001
(Cross Reference: Box 9, Tape 20)

1999 Homecoming
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 1999

2000 Homecoming
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2000

2001 Homecoming
Photographs, 2001 (6 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2001

2002 Homecoming
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2002

2003 Homecoming
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2003

2004 Homecoming
Photographs, 2004 (24 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2004

2005 Homecoming
Notes and Photographs, 2005 (42 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2005

2006 Homecoming
Photographs, 2006 (18 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2006

2007 Homecoming
Photographs, 2007 (23 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2007

2008 Homecoming
Photographs, 2008 (30 photographs)
Publicity and Notes on Parade, 2008

Publicity and Notes
2010-2014
2015-2017
2018
2019

Agendas, Button, Notes, and Publicity, 2020-2021

University of Illinois Tail-Great
Articles about Tailgates in the Mid-West, 1979-1982
News Clippings, Research Notes, and Transcript, 1982
Slides, 1982 (77 slides)
Articles, News Clippings, and Research Notes, 1983

Slides, 1983 (100 slides)
 News Clippings, Photographs, and Research Notes, 1984
 Slides, 1984 (114 slides)
 News Clippings, Photographs, and Research Notes, 1985
 Slides, 1984 (178 slides)
 Event Ephemera, News Clippings, and Research Notes, 1986
 Slides, 1986 (120 slides)
 Event Ephemera, News Clippings, and Research Notes, 1987
 Slides, 1987 (105 slides)
 Event Ephemera, News Clippings, and Research Notes, 1988
 Slides, 1988 (94 slides)
 Event Ephemera and News Clippings, 1990-1992
 Slides, 1990 (30 slides)

Box 7:

Series 1 Subseries 6: Homecomings Research – Big Ten Universities (University of Illinois Away Games), 1976-2010

Michigan State University Homecoming

Campus Publications, Event Itineraries, Maps, and Notes, 1977
 Fraternity Interviews, 1977 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 21-23)
 Slides, 1977 (87 slides)
 Sideline Photography Pass and Letters of Recommendation, 1984-1985
 Calendar, Notes, and Tickets, 1985
 Field Notes, 1985
 Pep Rally and Parade Recordings, 1985 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 24-25, 44)
 Publicity, 1985
 Slides, 1985 (236 slides)

Northwestern University Homecoming

Merchandise, 1989, 1991
 Administrative Contact Sheets, Itineraries, and Parade, 1991
 Campus Newspapers and Publications, 1991
 Correspondence and Sideline Photography Pass, 1991
 Field and Research Notes, 1991
 Interview Transcripts – Fraternities and Homecoming Parade, 1991 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 26-30)
 Slides, 1991-1992 (206 slides)
 Wildcat Marching Band, 1991

Ohio State University Homecoming

Buttons, Map, and Poster, ca. 1980-1984
 Campus Publications, 1980, 1984
 Cassettes and Index, 1980 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 31-32, 43)
 Correspondence, 1980, 1984
 Newspaper Clippings, ca. 1980-1984
 Notes, Photographs, and Sideline Photography Pass, 1980, 1984

Slides

1980 (176 slides)

1984 (200 slides)

Purdue University Homecoming

Interviews Cassettes and Index, 1981 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 33-34)

Interview Transcript – Dale Ratterman, 1981

Programs and Publicity, 1981

Research Notes and Press Box Pass, 1981

Slides, 1981 (199 slides)

University of Iowa Homecoming

Correspondence, 1980, 1984, 1996, 2010

Archival Research Notes, 1984

Ephemera, Flyers, and Maps, 1984

Interviews, 1984 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 35 & 43)

News Coverage, 1984, 1991-1992

Parade Notes, 1984

Slides, 1984 (196 slides)

Native American Mascot Ban, 1991-1994

University of Michigan Homecoming

Audio Cassettes – Archives Notes, Interviews, and Football Game, 1980 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 36-37)

Campus Publications, Maps, and Promotional Flyers, 1980

Library Research and Homecoming Events Notes, 1980

Press Box Pass and Information, 1980

Slides, 1980 (112 slides)

University of Minnesota Homecoming

Angela Davis Campus Visit, 1979

Campus Newspapers, Map, and Stickers, 1979

Field and Research Notes, 1979

Fraternity and Sorority Float Designs and Proposals, 1979

“Gophers Celebrate Over Champaign” Poster and Button, 1979

Interview Transcripts and Notes, 1979 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 38-40)

Box 8:

University of Minnesota Homecoming (Continued)

Photography Sideline Pass and Letter of Recommendation, 1979

Slides and Notes, 1979 (154 slides)

University of Wisconsin-Madison Homecoming

Interview Transcripts and Indices, 1976 (Cross Reference: Box 9, Tapes 41-42, 44)

Ephemera, Programs, and Publicity, 1986

Research Notes, Press Box Pass, and Correspondence, 1986-1987

Slides, 1986 (260 slides)

“Yell Like Hell” Chants and Scoring, 1986

Box 9:

Series 1 Subseries 5: University of Illinois Homecomings

- Tape 1: Football Game Half Time and Float Decoration Recordings, 1977
- Tapes 2-3: Fraternity Interviews, 1977
- Tapes 4-6: Fraternity Interviews, 1979
- Tape 7: Fraternity and Alumni Interviews, 1979
- Tapes 8-9: Fraternity Interviews, 1980
- Tape 10: Fraternity Interviews and Pep Rally, 1980
- Tape 11: Pep Rally and Game, 1980
- Tapes 12-13: Fraternity Interviews, 1981
- Tape 14: Pep Rally, 1982
- Tape 15: Pep Rally, Football Game, and News Broadcast Recording, 1983
- Tape 16: Parade Float Interviews and Pep Rally, 1985
- Tape 17: Pep Rally and Football Game, 1985
- Tape 18: Pep Rally and Football Game (1986)
- Tape 19: Tail-Great, Pep Rally, and Parade Float Interviews, 1988
- Tape 20: Bob Weder Interview and Radio Broadcast Recording on Chief Illiniwek Protests, 1999, 2001

Series 1 Subseries 6: Homecomings at University of Illinois Football Away Games

Michigan State University Homecoming

- Tape 21: Pep Rally and Bonfire, 1977
- Tape 22: Fraternity Interviews and Pep Rally, 1977
- Tape 23: Fraternity and Parade Float Interviews, 1977
- Tape 24: Float Interviews, 1985
- Tape 25: Float Interviews and Pep Rally, 1985

Northwestern University Homecoming

- Tape 26-29: Fraternity Interviews, 1991
- Tape 30: Fraternity Interviews and Football Game Half-Time, 1991

Ohio State University Homecoming

- Tape 31: Notes, Parade, and Pep Rally, 1980
- Tape 32: Notes, Pep Rally, and Half Time, 1980

Purdue University Homecoming

- Tape 33: Gary Smith Talk and Interviews, 1981
- Tape 34: Interviews, Articles, and Football Game, 1981

University of Iowa Homecoming

- Tape 35: Interview with Hayden Fry and Homecoming Events, 1984

University of Michigan Homecoming

- Tape 36: Crowning Homecoming Queen and Fraternity Interviews, 1980
- Tape 37: Football Game, 1980

University of Minnesota Homecoming

- Tape 38: Interviews with Fraternities, Nancy Nimlos, Charlie Devine, and Dave Carland, 1979
- Tape 39: Interviews with Charlie Devine and Carl Nelson, 1979
- Tape 40: Interviews with Carl Nelson and Barbara Pillinger, and Recordings of Angela Davis, Archives Research, and Half Time, 1979

University of Wisconsin-Madison Homecoming

Tape 41: Interviews, 1976
 Tape 42: Queen Contest and Interviews, 1976
 University of Iowa and Ohio State University Homecomings
 Tape 43: Interviews, Float Judging, and Pep Rally, 1984
 Michigan State University and University of Wisconsin Homecomings
 Tape 44: Michigan State University and University of Wisconsin Homecomings,
 1985-1986

Box 10:

Series 1 Subseries 7: Athletics and Student Culture Publicity and Reference, ca. 1910s-2014

Article by Edward Bruner: "Indonesian Homecoming: A Case Study in the Analysis of Ritual",
 1974

Big Ten and Other Universities' Homecoming: Scandalous Slogans on Floats, ca. 1970-2014

Big Ten Country: A Journey Through One Football Season by Bob Wood – Research Notes and
 Annotated Scans, ca. 1989

High School Homecomings in Illinois and Montana Publicity, ca. 1977-2013

Homecoming Queens: Articles and Research Notes, ca. 1974-2014

Paul Lewis Homecoming: News Clippings, Photographs, and Slides, 1981 (18 slides)

Slides: Women's Theater Witches at Alma Mater – Anti-Violence Demonstration, University of
 Illinois, 1987 (16 slides)

University of Illinois: Alcohol and Students News Coverage, 1984-1985

University of Illinois Football

Bands and Songs, 1923-1983

"Big Ten" Games and Rivalries, 1939-1982

Chants, Cheerleading, and Half-Time Performances, 1974-1981

Early University History, ca. 1910s-1980s

Early Uses of Representations of American Indians in Sports and Student Culture, ca.
 1910s-1980s

Game Programs and Publicity Depicting Native American Caricatures
 1960s

1970s

George Huff and Robert Zuppke Publicity, ca. 1913-1993

Box 11:

University of Illinois Football (Continued)

Goal Post Destruction, Photographs, and Publicity, 1983 (14 photographs)

Hall of Fame Photographs, 2009 (11 photographs)

Harold "Red" Grange Publicity, ca. 1924-1998

Harold "Red" Grange Research Notes, Undated

History and Controversies, ca. 1929-1997

History of Football "Bowl", 1962-1983

Hype, Ritual, and Problems, 1981-1985

Let's Go Illini! Children's Book by Aimee Aryal, Illustrated by Anuj Shrestha, 2004

Marching Band Performances and Chief Illiniwek Appearances, ca. 1928-1991
 National Collegiate Athletic Association Investigation, 1984-1985
 "Pepe" Mascot, 1964
 Publicity – Matches Against the University of Pennsylvania, ca. 1925-1926, 1980s
 Publicity in the Daily Illini, 1925-1926
 Rose Bowl, 1983-1984
 Rose Bowl and Liberty Bowl, 1982-1983
The Alumni Quarterly and Football Programs Research Notes, Undated
 University of Illinois History
 Affirmative Action, 1999
 Research Notes – Student Life and Traditions, Undated
 University of Pennsylvania Archives Research, 1999

Box 12:

Series 1 Subseries 8: Oversize – University of Illinois Football and Homecoming Posters, ca. 1975-1978

University of Illinois Homecoming Poster
 1975
 1976
 1977
 1978
 University of Illinois Chief Illiniwek and Football Posters, Undated (3 posters)

Box 13:

SERIES 2: MASCOTS SUBJECT FILE, ca. 1923-2015

Series 2 Subseries 1: Mascots Subject File, ca. 1933-2015

Allusion to Iconic Events in Indian History, 2012-2014
 Amphibians, Invertebrates, and Reptiles, ca. 1980-2015
 Animal Statues, ca. 1981-2015
 Appropriation of Indian Symbols, 1984, 1995, 2012
 Arenas, Stadia, and Ritual Entry, ca. 1980-2015
 Arma Christi – Relics and Symbols, ca. 1972
 Artifacts as Mascots, ca. 1980-2015
 Atlanta Braves, 1974-2001
 Attacks, Pranks, and Rivalries, ca. 1980-2015
 Bears, Bison, Camels, Cattle, Elephants, Gorillas, and Horses, ca. 1980-2015
 Biology of Color, 1975-1986
 Birds, ca. 1980-2015
 Birth and Origin Stories, 2014-2015
 Bucky Badger – University of Wisconsin, 1977-1984
 Body Paint and Tattoos, 1994-2014

Cats, Dogs, and Wolves, ca. 1980-2015
 Changed and Unchanged American Indian Mascots, 2004-2014
 Changed Mascots, ca. 1980-2014 (2 folders)
 Chicago Bears, 1981-1996
 Cleveland Indians, ca. 1984-2001
 College Mis-Appropriation of Indian Symbols, Pageants, ca. 1915-2000
 Color Psychology and Superstition, ca. 1985-2010
 Community Colleges
 Changed and Unchanged, ca. 1983-2014
 Changed from Native American Mascot, ca. 1980-2014
 Changes Unclear or Unknown, ca. 1984-2015
 Nicknames, Mergers, and Alliteration, ca. 1984-2014
 No Changes, 1999-2014
 Plant Life and Natural Elements, ca. 1983-2014
 Contended and Former Indian Mascots, ca. 1971-2014
 Cooptation of American Indian Symbols, ca. 1965-2014
 Costume Mash-Ups, ca. 2001
 Costumed Mascots, ca. 1986-2005
 Crops, Food, Plants, and Trees, ca. 1980-2015
 Death References and Headline Hype, ca. 1981-2011
 Devils and Fantasy Creatures, ca. 1983-2015
 Double Mascots, ca. 1984-2014
 Eagle Feathers – Native American Traditions, ca. 1974-2015
 Effigy, ca. 1964-2014
 Embody Mascot Concept, ca. 1980-2015
 Essays and Protest, ca. 1990-2014
 Fan Costumes and Decoration, ca. 1984-2003
 Fan Trophies – Goal Post and Turf Pieces, Memorabilia, ca. 1978-2014
 Fandom, Fanaticism, and Child Training, ca. 1978-2015
 Female Mascots, ca. 1987-2014
 Fightin' Whites, 2002-2014
 Football Crises, Problems, and Scandals, ca. 1971-2013
 Football Stadia, Nicknames, and Center Logo, ca. 1986-2014
 General College Protests, 1971-2008
 General Mascots, ca. 1938-2013
 Giants, Spartans, Titans, and Vikings, ca. 1980-2015

Box 14:

Halloween and References to Death, ca. 1982-2014
 Hand Gestures and Ritual Touching, ca. 1981-2015
 High Schools
 American Indian Mascots at American Indian Schools, 1975-2005
 American Indian Mascots, Statues, and Ceremony, 1984-2015
 Changing or Discontinuing Use of Native American Names, Logos, and Mascots, 1994-2017

Contested Native American Mascots, ca. 1982-2013
 Crow Tribe, ca. 1975-2015
 Live Mascots, ca. 1972-2013
 New Mascots and Consolidation, 1980-1998
 Non-Indian mascots, ca. 1978-2004
 Religion, ca. 1983-2013
 Resource File – Native American Mascots and Symbols, 1999-2004
 Strange Mascots, ca. 1981-2014
 Human “Mascots”, ca. 1980-2015
 Hunted and Poached Animals Used as Trophies, ca. 1982-2012
 “In the Beginning They Were Live: Animal Mascots” Draft of Paper by Norma Linton, 1984
 Indians and Birds, 1986, 2012
 Indian “Costumes,” Playing Indian, 2003-2013
 Indian Mascots Past and Present, 2000-2001
 Inter/Intra State Rivalries and Politics, 1985
 International Mascots, ca. 1980-2002
 Junior College Mascots
 Animals, ca. 1984-2014
 Native American References in Logo/Mascots Master List, Undated
 People, ca. 1984-2014
 Live Mascots
 Ca. 1980-2014
 Bears, ca. 1917-2014
 Birds, ca. 1989-2014
 Buffalo and Horses, ca. 1980-2014
 Correspondence with University Representatives, 1984, 1986
 Dogs and Pigs, ca. 1980-2015
 Goats, ca. 1933-2012
 Large Cats, ca. 1996-2014
 Lineages and Death, ca. 1987-2014
 Research Notes, ca. 1984
 Male and Female – Unknown Relations, ca. 1997-2015
 Mascots: Lists, Undated (2 folders)
 Mascot and Team Logo Inspiration and Merchandise, ca. 1980-2015
 Mascot Art and Commodification, ca. 1975-2004
 “Mascot B”, ca. 1980-2015
 Mascot Evolution and Image Changes
 Ca. 1984-2013
 Ca. 1985-2014
 Mascot Helpers, ca. 2014
 Mascot Marriage and Weddings, ca. 1985-2014
 Masculinity and Symbolic Meat-Eating, ca. 1980-2010
 Masks, Costumes, ca. 1980-2004
 Metaphoric Meaning Ascribed to Color, ca. 1980-2008
 Mock Death Rituals and Threats to Opposing Teams, ca. 1963-1996
 Names and Slurs, 1972-2013

National Collegiate Athletic Association and State Resolutions, ca. 1984-2014
 National Museum of the American Indian Symposium: Racist Stereotypes and Cultural
 Appropriation in American Sports (Contains 2 Audio Cassettes), 2013-2014
 Nature Mascots – Storm, Rock, Thunder, Light, ca. 1983-2015
 Neoteny, ca. 1980s-2015
 No Embodied Mascot, ca. 1980-2015
 Non-Sport Commercial and Institutional Mascots, ca. 1980-2015
 Non-Sport Trophies, ca. 1974-2014
 Ongoing Debate, 1989-2002
 Origin Stories, ca. 1999-2015

Box 15:

Parent/Child, 1997-2014
 Pastel Colors – Pink, Powder Blue, Lavender, ca. 1983-2014
 People, ca. 1980-2015
 Politics, Parody, and Satire, ca. 1979-2015
 Pro-Ball Mascots, General, ca. 1980-2014
 Protests and Changes to Non-Indian Mascots, ca. 1989-2015
 Rebus, Part for Whole, ca. 2015
 “Redskins” Mascot, 1983-2015
 Representations of American Indian Noses, ca. 1976-1995
 Ritual and Symbolic Eating, ca. 1983
 Ritual Entry, 1981-1990
 Rivalry Trophies, ca. 1980-2015
 Sacred Ground and Sod Cemetery, ca. 1984-2014
 Sacrifice, Undated
 School Colors
 Paint the Hall, ca. 1979-2015
 And Mascots, ca. 1982-2004
 Communication and Meaning, ca. 1981-2016
 Community Support and Politics, ca. 1979-2015
 Origin, ca. 1929-2015
 School, Sport, and Religion, ca. 1980-2015
 Schools that Changed Mascots, ca. 1989-2014
 Seasonal Influence and Sports, 1980-1981, 1990
 Senior Colleges: Changed Mascots
 1993-2014
 2000-2014
 Siblings, 2013
 Sports Ritual and Superstition, ca. 1980-2015
 Springdale Central Junior High School Mascot and Ayatollah Khomeini Gift, 1982-1984
 Stadium Burials, 2007-2015
 Statues of Humans as University Symbols and Mascots, ca. 1980-2015
 Student Portrayal, ca. 1985-2015
 Superbowl

Chicago Bears vs. New England Patriots, 1986
 Cincinnati Bengals, 1982, 1989
 General, 1978-1991
 Washington Redskins vs. Miami Dolphins, 1983
 Synecdoche, Symbol Mash-Ups, ca. 1985-2015
 Taxidermy Animals, ca. 1984-2015
 Team Rivalries, ca. 1960-2004
 Team Uniform Colors, 1981-2015
The History of Senior College & University Mascots/Nicknames by Roy E. Yarbrough, Ed. D.,
 1998
 Tribal Colleges, ca. 1983-2014
 Use of Mascots in Hoo-Doo, Voo-Doo, and Witchcraft, ca. 1991-1996
 Women's College Mascots, ca. 1980-2015

Series 2 Subseries 2: Mascots, General, ca. 1912-2014

Correspondence: Ray Franks, 1984
 Criticism of "Native American" Mascots at Universities, 1993
 Florida State University Seminole Mascot, 2013-2014
 Marquette University: Responses to Mascot Change in Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, 2005
 Minnesota State University-Mankato
 Archives Research and Articles, 1971, 1993, 2002
 Growler Club and Mascot Change, 1930, 2001
 News Coverage: Protests on the Use of Native Americans as Mascots, 1970s
 Slides: Live Mascots
 Baker High School Bison, Louisiana, 1987 (8 slides)
 Baylor University Bear Mascot, 1985-1987 (20 slides)
 Louisiana State University Tiger, 1985-1989 (50 slides)
 Southern University and A&M College Jaguar Mascot, 1987 (9 slides)
 Texas A&M University Campus and Reveille Mascot, 1985-1987 (14 slides)
 University of Colorado Boulder Ralphie Mascot and Campus, 1985-1997 (40 slides)
 University of North Dakota: "Fighting Sioux" Correspondence and President's Statements,
 1987-1999
 University of Pennsylvania
 Band March and Mascot Song – George E. Nitzsche, ca. 1929-1999
 Images of Quaker Mascot, ca. 1923-1989

Box 16:

SERIES 3: CROW TRIBE, ca. 1903-2020

Series 3 Subseries 1: Academics and Correspondence, 1968-2000

Bullfrog Films

"Children of the Long Beaked Bird" and "A Look at the Crow Indian Child", 1973, 1976

“Children of the Long Beaked Bird” Correspondence and Transcript, 1976 (Cross Reference: “Children of the Long Beaked Bird” Film, Box)

Correspondence

Mike Scullin – Crow Fieldwork Ethics, 2000

Peter Nabokov – Crow Tobacco Society, 1987

Crow Adoption

Articles, Paper Drafts, and Research Notes, ca. 1972

Dissertation Chapter on Tobacco Lodge, ca. 1972

Dissertation Chapter Outlines, ca. 1972

Research Notes

Ca. 1970s

Ca. 1972

Crow Demographics and Native Americans Research Notes, ca. 1968-1978 **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**

Drafts of Toronto and American Anthropological Association Papers, 1970-1972

“The Ritual Significance of Adoption Among American Indians” by Norma Linton, 1972

Box 17:

Series 3 Subseries 2: Crow Bilingual Education, 1972-2016

A Grammar of Crow (Apsáalooke Aliláau) by Randolph Graczyk, 2007

Bilingual Education Program Book: "Hé:tta:li:le", 1973

Bilingual Materials Development Center Books

“A Dictionary of Everyday Crow”, 1979, 1987 (2 Books, Compiled by Belva Tushka with the assistance of G.H. Matthews and Robert Chadwick, 1979, and Mary Helen Medicine Horse, 1987)

"Aamishe Cheétam Híik", 1980 (By the staff of CIBEL, illustrated by Richard Real Bird)

"Apsáalooke Iiwaakáatxachio", 1979 (A selection of Crow Indian lullabies gathered from various elders of the Crow Tribe, illustrated by Lawrence Big Hair and Jeffery Medicine Horse)

"Bacheewaatcháachish", 1981 (By Marlene Walking Bear, illustrated by Gayl Cook)

"Bilaxpáake Axúoo Level II", 1980 (Compiled by Euna Rose He Does It)

“Crow Orthographic Spelling Conventions, 1981 (by Dr. G.H. “Hu” Matthews)

"Emilysh Isbaaxuawaalaáchisshe", 1981 (Written and illustrated by Gayl Cook, Crow Version by Mary Helen Medicine Horse)

"Hawáte Aá Pilaké Kussee", 1980 (By Raphaele He Does It, illustrations by Kennard Real Bird)

"Hinne Kaalaacheesh", 1981 (Written by Mary Helen Medicine Horse, illustrated by Gayl Cook)

"Huúh Diiawápiichiweewiik", 1979 (By the Crow Literacy Class of 1975 under the tutelage of Euna Rose He Does It, illustrated by Jeffery Medicine Horse)

"Iiáxpihkuulak Iiiháaxioolak Iichiile", 1980 (By William Stops, illustrated by Richard Real Bird, cover design by Gayl Cook)

"Isshiiiooshkunnaalaa", 1980 (Told by Henry Old Coyote, illustrated by Jeffery Medicine Horse, cover design by Gayl Cook)

“Reading and Writing Crow”, 1981, 2001 (2 Books, by Robert Chadwick and Hu Matthews)

Bilingual Materials Development Center Calendars, 1979-1981

Crow Agency 1st Annual Language Institute – Morphology and Relative Clause Lesson, 2016

Crow Bilingual Education Book Scans and Language Instruction, 1972-1983

Crow Culture Committee – Bilingual Education Meeting Minutes, Guidelines, and Lessons, 1972

“Crow Indian Lullabies” -- Bilingual Education Staff, Crow Agency Public School, 1974

Crow Language Consortium

Lessons and Promotional Materials, 2015-2016

Speak Crow! Level One Crow Textbook and CD, 2015

Crow Language Class Notebook and Presentation, 2016

Crow Language Lesson Worksheets, ca. 2015

“Remember Me Singing: An Anthology of Poems from Crow Agency Public School,” ed. Nancy Prothro, 1981

Series 3 Subseries 3: Crow Tribe and Reservation, 1961-2015

Alcohol and Maternity Health Education, 1965-1968

Codes of the Crow Tribe – Crow Indian Reservation, Undated

Crow Agency Maps and Hardin Community Cener Brochure, Undated

Crow History, ca. 1969

Crow Photo Calendars, 1980-1981

Crow Reservation Report – Harrison G. Fagg & Associates Crow Tribal Advisory Commission, Undated

Crow Tribal Council Meetings and Reports, 1961-1973 **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**

Custer Battlefield Tourism Information, Photographs, and Publicity, 1968-1974, 2012-2015

Indian Population and Housing Characteristics – Montana, Prepared by Missouri River Basin Investigations – Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1970

Little Big Horn College and Library, 1997-2000

Montana Tourism and Geographical Information, ca. 1975-2000

Box 18:

Series 3 Subseries 4: Newspaper Clippings and Secondary Literature, ca. 1903-2020

Adoption in Other Tribes, 1939-2014

Adoption into Crow Societies, 1972-1998

Adoption of Whites by Crow, ca. 1920s-2019

Anthropology Papers about the Crow Tribe, ca. 1903-1924, 1970-1971

Articles on Crow, 1991-2017

Big Horn College – News Clippings, 2000-2020

Crow Adoptions and Obituaries Reported in the Hardin Herald

1970s

1980

Crow Adoption of President Obama
Crow Adoptions Reported in the Hardin Herald
1981
1982
1983
Crow Child Rearing and Roles of Children, 1971, 1980-1992
Crow Culture and Traditions, 1977-2020
Crow Economics – Newspaper Clippings, 1976-1977
Crow Elders and Clans, 1974-2016
Crow Fair Adoptions, 1971-1972
Crow Family Adoption, 1975-2011
Crow Hand Games and Arrow Throwing, 1973-1977, 2011-2019
Crow Names and Naming, 1971-2016
Crow Tribal Culture Articles and Newsletters, 1969-1970, 2002
Crow Tribe Promotional Materials, ca. 1966-1973, 2012
Crow Tribe Repatriation, Museums, and Preservation, 1982-2018
Crow Veterans, 2002-2015
Crow Youth, 1972-2011
Indian Tribal Series: The Crow People by Dale K. McGinnis and Floyd W. Sharrock, with Crow Medallion, 1972
International Adoption, 1966-2017
Legal Adoption, 1973-1981
Little Bighorn Battlefield Name Change Publicity, 1973-2016
Memoirs of a White Crow Indian by Thomas H. Leforge, as told by Thomas B. Marquis, 1928, ca. 1970
Montana and Crow-Related Newspaper Clippings, 1974-2015
Obituaries
1970s
Big Horn County News
1988
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And Billings Gazette, 2005

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And Billings Gazette, 2010

And Billings Gazette, 2011

2012

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2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

Hardin Herald

1984

1985

1986

1987

Two Leggings: The Making of a Crow Warrior by Peter Nabokov, 1970

White Adoption of Indian Children, 1972-1996

Box 19:

**Series 3 Subseries 5: Scrapbooks and Photographs, ca. 1918-2018 [ALL CONTENTS
RESTRICTED AS OF 2026]**

Adoption

Letters from White Adopted Dignitaries, 1958-1973

Record Statistics, ca. 1968-1975

Scrapbook – Adoption of Non-Crows, ca. 1918-2015 (2 folders)

Slides – Crow Adoption Ceremonies, ca. 1969-1975 (33 slides)

Tobacco Adoption Presentation and Sketches of Lodge, ca. 1972-1974

Box 20:

Crow Fair

Announcements, Programs, and Publicity

1968-1970

1972-1973

1974-1977

Celebrations and Hand Games News Clippings and Photographs, 1968-1972, 1976 (45
photographs)

News Clippings, 1972-1975, 1993-2018

Photographs, 1970, ca. 1975 (74 photographs)

Scrapbook, 1970-1972

Slides

Election, Night Dancing, and Rodeo, 1974-1975 (56 slides)

Parade and Night PowWow, ca. 1974-1976 (72 slides)

Parade, Tipi Construction, and War Bonnet Dance, 1974-1975 (2 folders, 257 total slides)

Peyote Meeting Photographs, 2016 (2 photographs)

Photographs

Crow Reservation and Sheridan, Wyoming, 1968-1971 (about 27 photographs)

Sweat Lodge, 1970-1971 (18 photographs)

Scrapbooks

A Week in November, 1981, 1999-2000

Crow Peyote Activities and Family Pictures, 1971

Crow Reservation Visits

1968-1970

1972-1977 (2 folders)

Crow Tribal Events and Activities in a Calendar Year, 1971-1972

Five+ Days in March, 2016

Three Weeks in June, 2016 (2 folders)

Slides

Battlefield Scene and Moon Shots, 1975 (13 slides)

Crow Hand Games, ca. 1974-1975 (12 slides)

Crow Family Household, and Camp Scenes, ca. 1968-1975 (50 slides)

Crow Tribal Meeting and Views from Town and Cemetery, 1974-1975 (40 slides)

Social Events

Catholic Mass, Tribal Council Meeting, and Voting Photographs, 1971-1972 (12 photographs)

Harvesting for White Clay and Sweat Lodge Photographs, 1971 (20 photographs)

Masquerade Photographs, Undated (24 photographs)

New Year's Eve Photographs, 1971 (74 photographs)

Picnic, ca. 1968

Sun Dance

Notes and Children's Drawings, ca. 1971-1979

Scrapbook, 1968, 1971, ca. 1991

Box 21:

SERIES FOUR: NATIVE AMERICAN COMMUNITIES ACTIVITIES AND RESEARCH, 1967-2013

Series 4 Subseries 1: Correspondence, Research, and Travel, 1967-1996

Black River Falls

United Christian Fellowship Trip – Ho-Chunk Nation, 1968, 1974

Wisconsin Newspapers and Brochures, 1974

Columbia University Summer Program in Broadcast Journalism for Members of Minority Groups Recruitment, 1971
 Doris Duke Fieldworker Bibliographies, 1967-1971 (Cross Reference: Doris Duke Native American Oral History Archives, Record Series 15/2/32)
 Doris Duke Fieldworker Materials Duplicates, 1968-1972 (Cross Reference: Doris Duke Native American Oral History Archives, Record Series 15/2/32) **[RESTRICTED]**
 Ho-Chunk Nation
 Memorial Weekend Pow Wow Button and Photographs, May 1974, 1976 (54 photographs) **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**
 Negatives and Notes, 1973-1976 **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**
 Photographs
 January, 1973 (32 photographs) **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**
 May, 1973 (40 photographs) **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR ACCESS AS OF 2026]**
 Starved Rock, Illinois PowWow, 1994, 1996
 Tobacco Seed Bank and Education Program, 1996

Box 22:

Series 4 Subseries 2: Events, Museums, and News, 1967-2013

American Indian Education and Scholarships, 1968-1969, 1978
 American Indian Organizations, 1975, 1988
 Articles and Map, 1971-2000
 Chicago PowWows, 1972-1974, 1995, 2003
 Continental Confederation of Adopted Indians and American Indian Lore Association, 1972
 Cultural Cooptation – Indian Images in Magazines and Advertisements, ca. 1972-1992
 Dickson Mounds
 Display of Human Remains Notes and News Coverage, 1990-1991
 Illinois State Museum Annotated Bibliography and Pamphlet, 1989
 Protest News Coverage Transcript, 1991
 Faces of the Kickapoo Nation Commemorative Calendar #1, 2000
 Illinois Indians, 1974-1994
Indian Country Today News Articles, 2013
 Indian Films, ca. 1970-2013
 Indian Images, 1974-1984, 1994, 2012
 “Indians Indians Indians Indians” Children’s Assignment, Undated
 Indian Pageants, 1967-1974
 Indian Women Biographies, Undated
 Local Performances, Plays (Rita Joe), 1972-1978
 Mixed Symbols – Images: Indian, ca. 2006
 Museums and Artists, ca. 1968-1998

Museum Pamphlets and Regional Literature on American Indian Material Culture and Traditions, 1968-2003
 National Indian Education Association – Project MEDIA: Selected Sources of Materials for a Native Educator, 1974
 Native American Newsletters and Newspapers, 1970-1987 (2 folders)
 Native American Student Life and Culture at Carlisle and Haskell Schools Research Notes and Publication, ca. 1995
 News Articles: American Culture and Indians, 1967-1983
 Photographs and Postcards, ca. 1983-1999
 Politics & Activism & Hix, 1972-2002
 Representations of American Indians in Commercial Culture, ca. 1973-2003
 Solicitation, 1972-1983
 Symposia and Conferences, 1973-1984
 The Buffalo Soldier, 1972-2000
 Tourism, 1973-1977
 University of Minnesota: Campus Visits and Performances – Russell Means, Holly Near, and Floyd Westerman, 1979
 Urban Indians, 1968, 1973-1974, 2011
 Wounded Knee
 1968-1975
 Trial Articles, 1973-1974 (3 folders)
 Yellow Thunder Camp, Peltier, Trail of Tears, 1973-2010

Box 23:

Oversize Objects, Undated (Objects likely collected from Native American museum gift shops, source unknown. Includes bow, drum, beadwork, hammer, and arrowhead)

Box 24:

Oversize

American Indian Movement Poster, ca. 1973
 Buffy St. Marie Black and White Images Pasted on Board, ca. 1970s (6 images)
 Floyd Westerman Poster – “All Things are Connected,” University of Illinois, ca. 1990
 “Free Peltier” Poster, Undated
 Native American Calendar, 1974
 Schlitz Native American Historical Calendar, 1973
 “Shadows – Portraits of Native Americans” Calendars, The Huntington Library, 1993
 “The Longest Walk: The Struggle for Indian Sovereignty Poster”, Undated
 “Turn to Stone” – Image of Sculpture Pasted on Board, ca. 1982

Box 25:

Series 4 Subseries 3: University of Illinois – Events, Speakers, and Students, 1970-1997

Angela Davis Talk Transcript “The Legacy of Columbus and the Future of South Africa”,
 October 16, 1991 (6 pages)
 Clyde Bellecourt Photographs, Posters, and Publicity, 1973-1974, 1978
 Dennis Tibbitts Interview Transcript, May 1994 (15 pages)
 Events and Visitors, 1973-1995
 James White Lectures and Menominee Termination, 1970-1995
 Jan Hammil
 Interview Transcript, March 3, 1983 (9 pages; Cross Reference: Box 2, Jan Hammil
 interview transcripts)
 Speaker Schedule, Papers, Publicity, and Talk Transcript, 1982-1983
 Joseph Gone Interview Transcript, May 4, 1994 (10 pages)
 Krannert Center for the Performing Arts – American Indian Dance Theater, 1992
 Native American Student Organization Circle of Honor Pow-Wow, 1996-1997
 Ohlin Perkins Interview Transcript, April 20, 1994 (7 pages)
 Suzan Harjo Radio WILL Interview Transcript on Indian Crania Study and Mascots, April 18,
 1991 (8 pages)
 Tony Rodriguez Interview Transcript, May 3, 1994 (19 pages)
 Vernon Bellecourt – Guest in Residence for Unit One/Allen Hall Calendar of Events, March
 1993 (Cross Reference: Box 2, Vernon Bellecourt panel and speaking transcripts)
 Wallace Strong Interview Transcript, May 4, 1994 (12 pages)
 Winona LaDuke Transcript of Talk, April 1983 (4 pages)

Box 26:

SERIES FIVE: PERSONAL AND SOCIAL LIFE, ca. 1960-2022

“A Turkish Trilogy: Remembrances and Reflections – Book I: Falling in Love with Istanbul”,
 Undated (2 folders)
 Amerikan Kiz Koleji – The American College for Girls, Arnavutkoy, Istanbul, Turkey, 1965
 B. Joseph White Inauguration, 2005
 Calendars, 1980-1983
 Certificates, 2010-2014
 Commencement Photograph, 1998
 Correspondence
 Corrine Fischer, 1984
 Friends in Japan, 2002-2006
 Harvard University, 1967
 Yuting, 2001
 and Greeting Cards, 2002-2003, 2012, 2018, 2022
 Crow Adopted Family, ca. 1970-2016 **[RESTRICTED – PENDING REVIEW FOR
 ACCESS]**
 Culture and Personality Course, 1975-1976
 Forest, ca. 1970-1990, 2002-2015 (2 folders)
 Graduation Portrait and Photographs, ca. 1960s
 Joan Mae Keshena Harte Correspondence and Obituary, ca. 1980s, 2011
 Norma Linton CV, ca. 1998

Norma Linton Crow Adoption Certificate, 1973
Obituaries and Newspapers, 2021
PhD Dissertation "Connecting: The Use of Information and Communication Technologies by Older Adults in a Retirement Community, 2009

Photographs

2003 (8 photographs)
Forest Linton Photographs and Departure for Japan, 1986, 1993
Norma and Forest, ca. 1970s
PhD Commencement, 2010
Work in Germany, ca. 1963-1964

Postcards to Forest Linton, 1981

Scrapbooks

Travel/Residence in Europe and Letters to Parents, 1964-1967 (2 folders)
Travel – Turkey, ca. 1960s

Student Records and Employment, 1967-1984, 2009 (Cross Reference: Doris Duke Indian Oral History Program Archives Box 1, Administrative Files) **[RESTRICTED]**

The Great Cities: Istanbul (book) by Colin Thubron and the Editors of Time-Life Books, 1978
Travel Journal, 1960s

Unfiled Scrapbook Pages and Photographs: Travel Around the Mediterranean, ca. 1960s-2000s
1960s Travel – Correspondence and Photographs, 1960s

Box 27:

Oversize: Framed Photographs and Artwork, Undated

Box 28:

James White Menominee Drums Recording, 1974 (see Series 4 Subseries 3 for related materials)
Joan Hart Recordings, 1974 (2 tapes; see Series 4 Subseries 3 for related materials)
Norma Homecoming Film Reels, Undated (2 reels; see Series 1 Subseries 5-6 for related materials)

Box 29:

"Children of the Long-Beaked Bird" Film, ca. 1976 (see Series 3 Subseries 1 for related materials)